Problem E1. Consider the three linear least (LS) squares problems that arise when the alternating least squares framework is applied to the 2-by-2-by-2 problem. Outline a solution approach when these linear LS problems are solved using the method of normal equations. (Recall that the method of normal equations for the LS problem min $|| Mu - b ||_2$ involves solving the symmetric positive definite linear system $M^T Mu = M^T b$.)

Problem A1. Repeat E1 but when $\mathcal{A} \in \mathbb{R}^{2 \times 2 \times \cdots \times 2}$ is an order-d tensor.