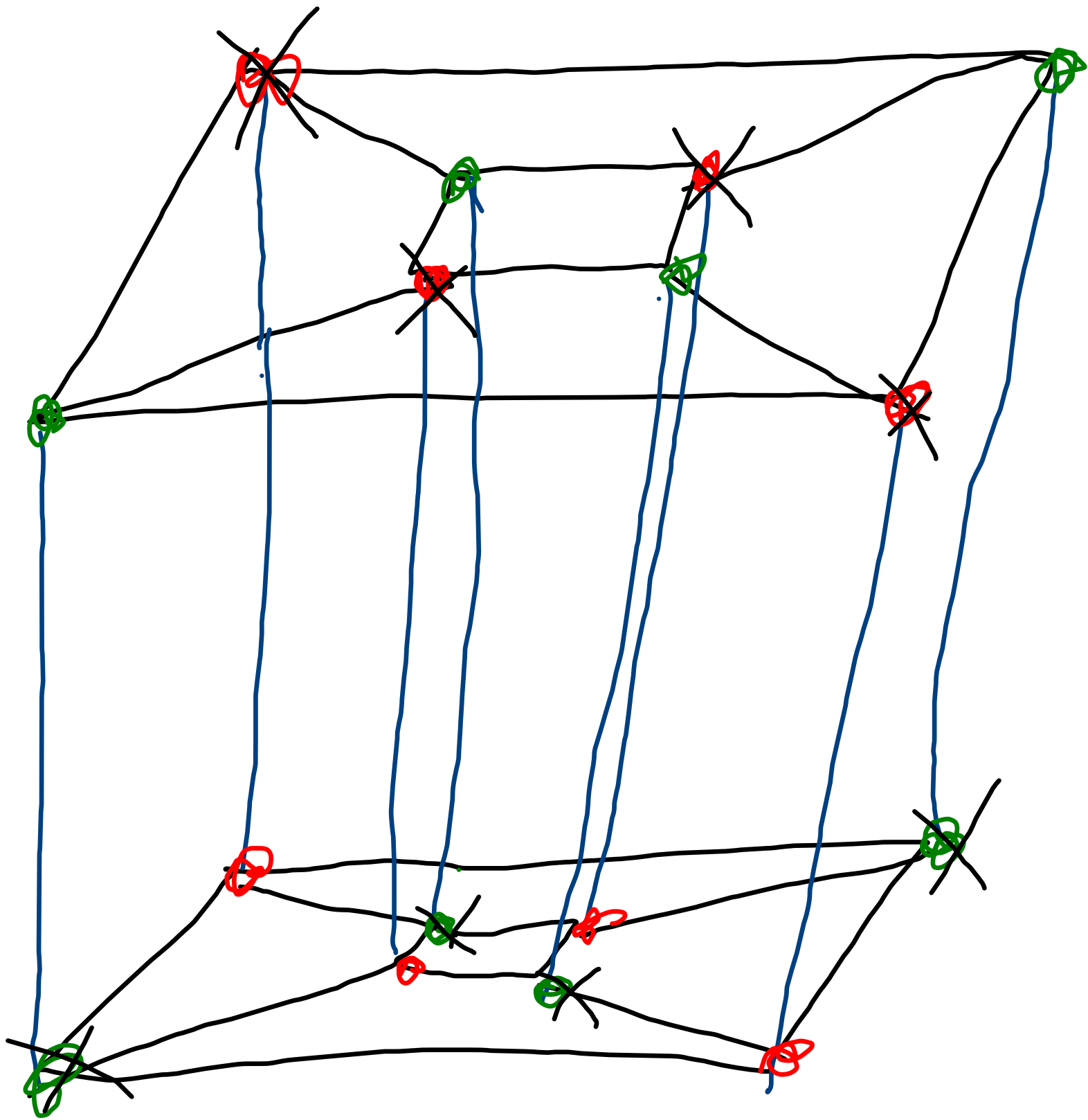


upper k -cube C_1 with bipartition X_1, Y_1
lower k -cube C_2 with bipartition X_2, Y_2
 $(k+1)$ -cube $C = C_1 \cup C_2 \cup \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{edges joining each} \\ \text{upper vertex with the} \\ \text{corresponding lower} \\ \text{one} \end{array} \right\}$

in C :

$$X = X_1 \cup Y_2, \quad Y = X_2 \cup Y_1$$

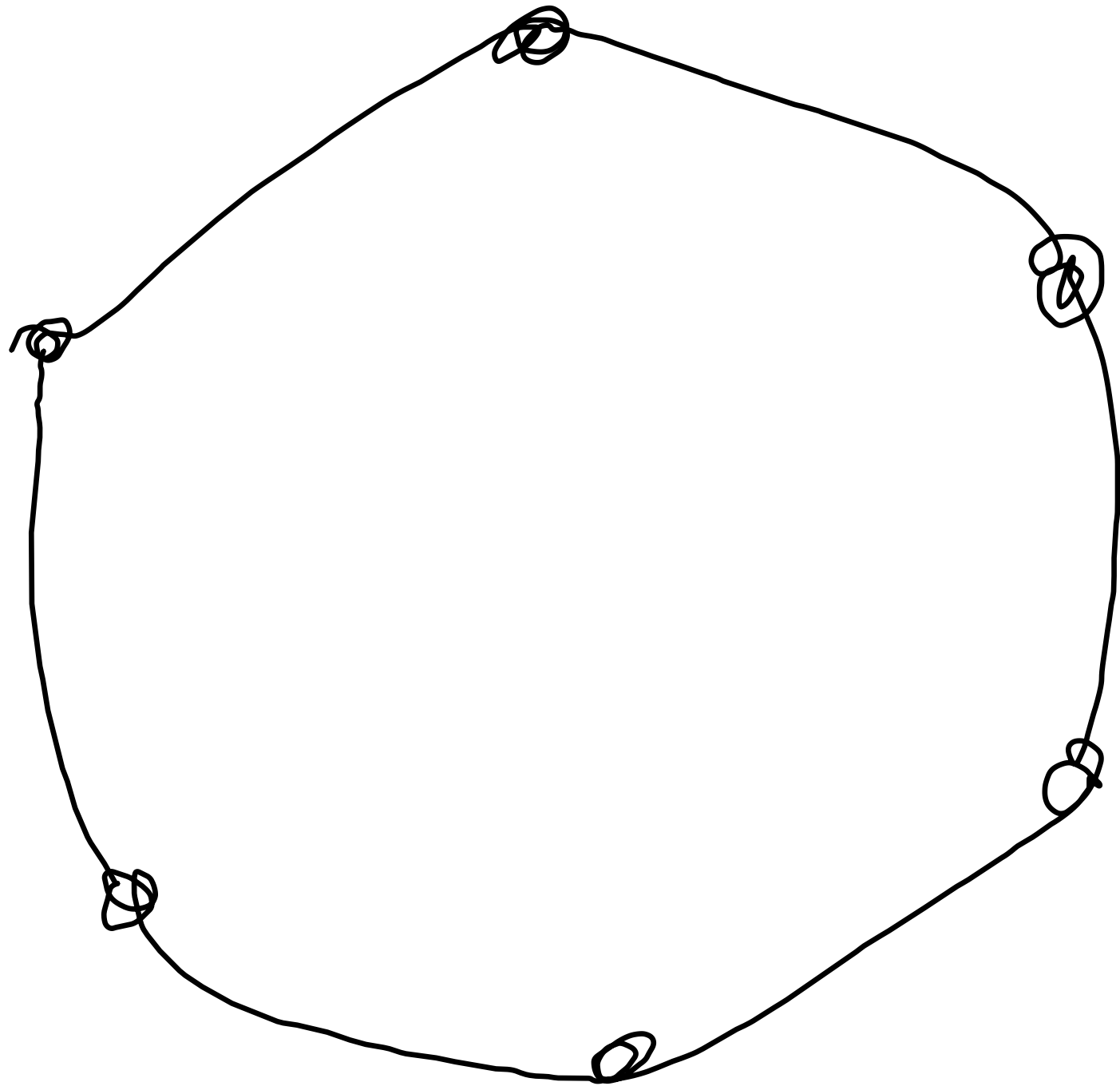


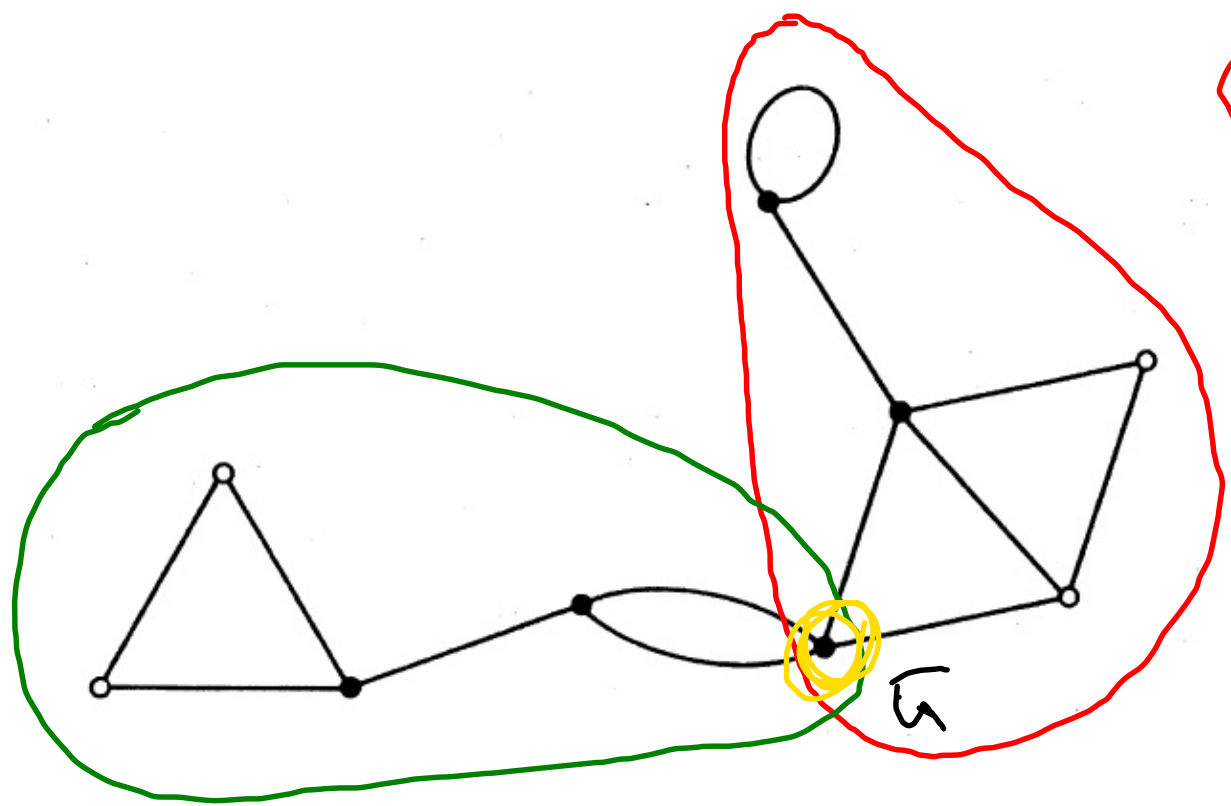
X_1

Y_1

X_2

Y_2





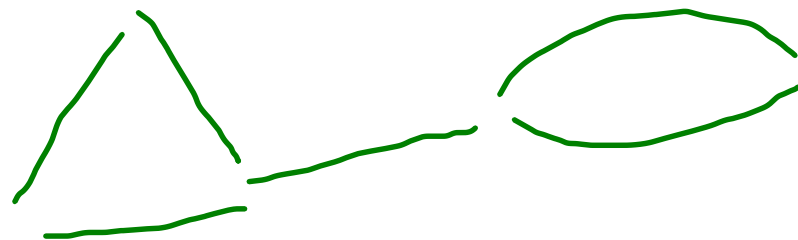
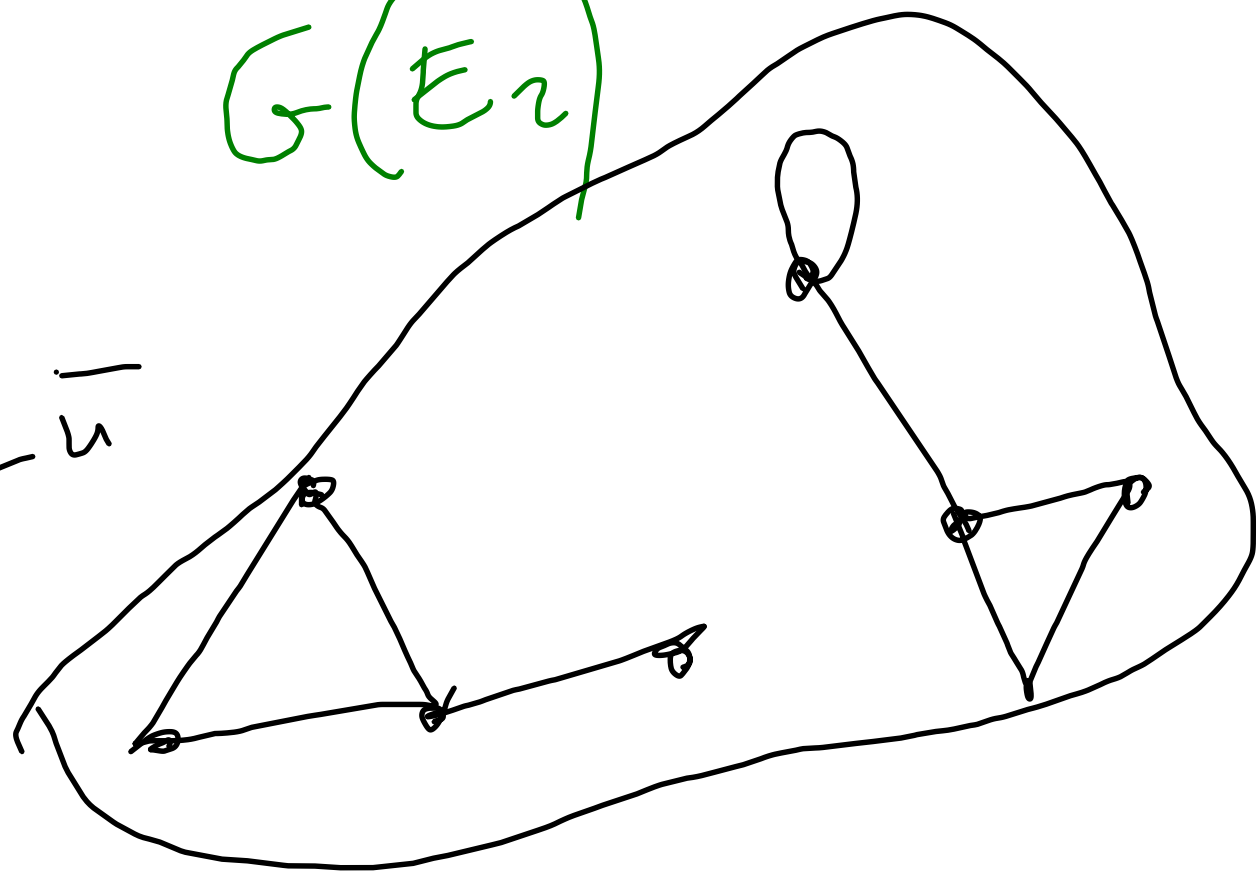
$G(E_1)$



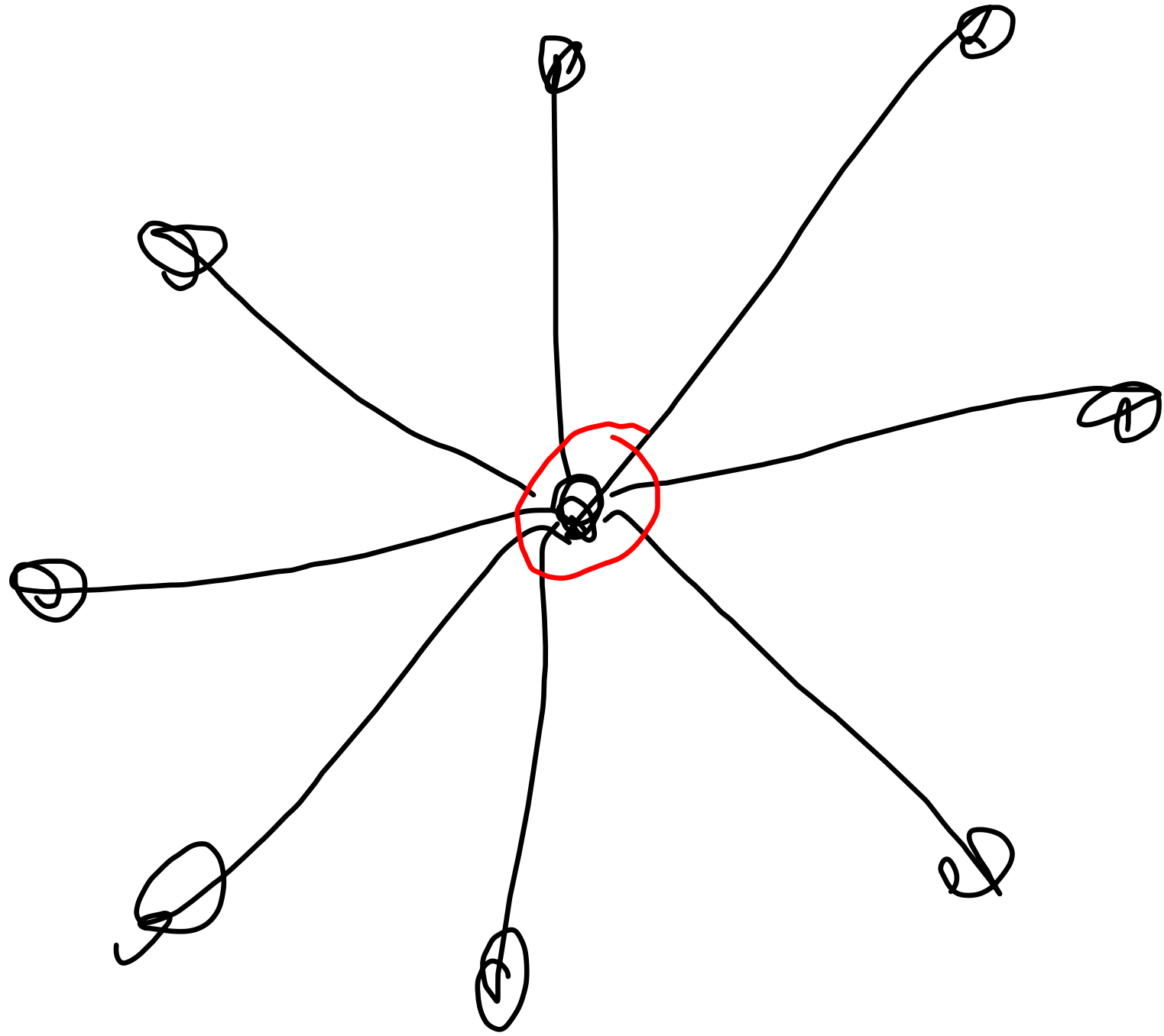
E_1

$G(E_2)$

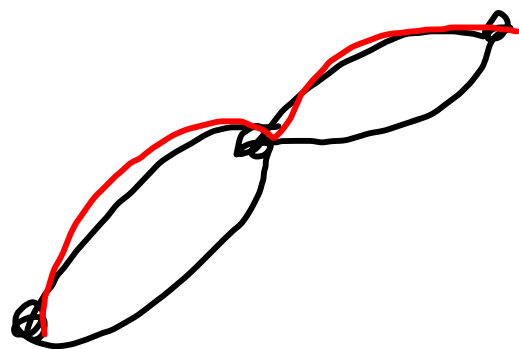
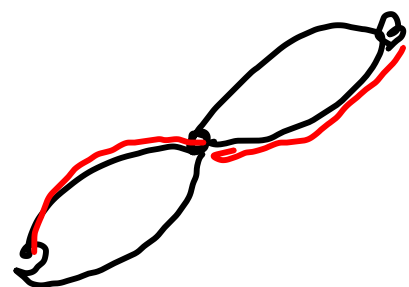
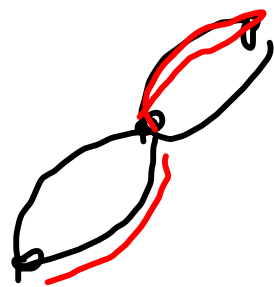
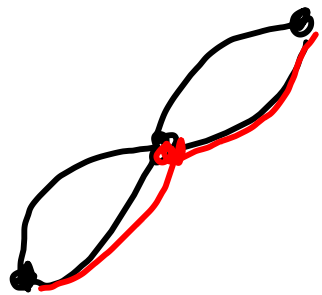
$G - 15$



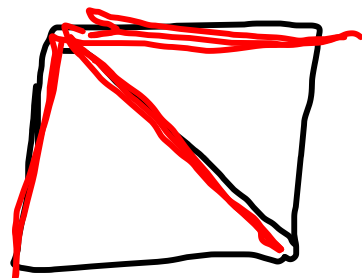
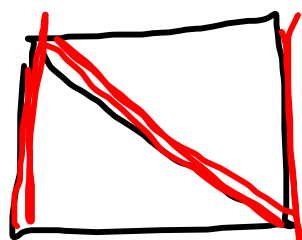
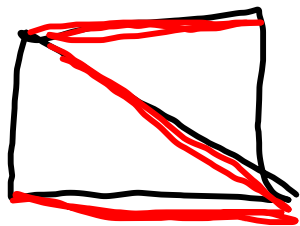
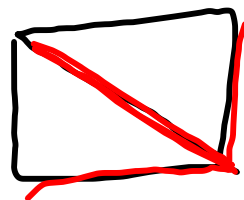
E_2



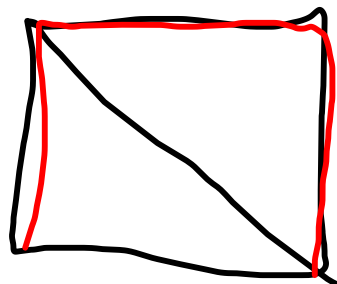
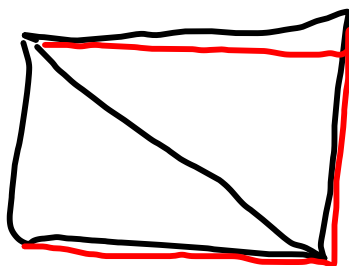
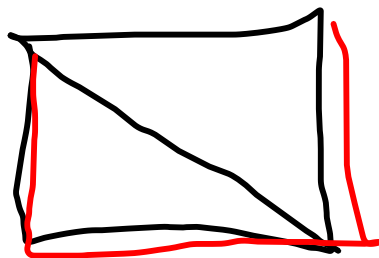
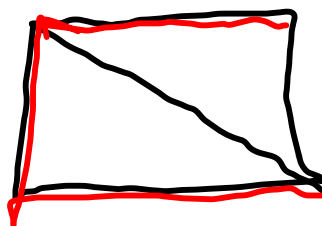
$G \cdot e$



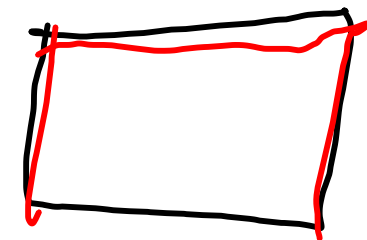
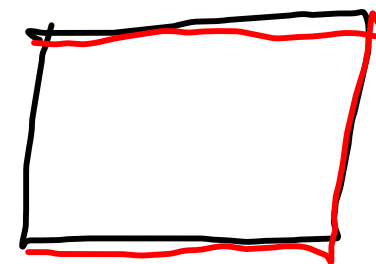
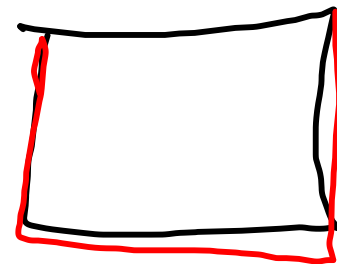
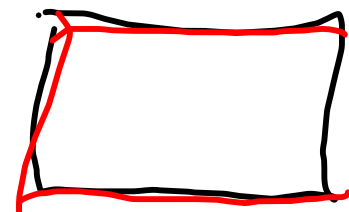
containing e

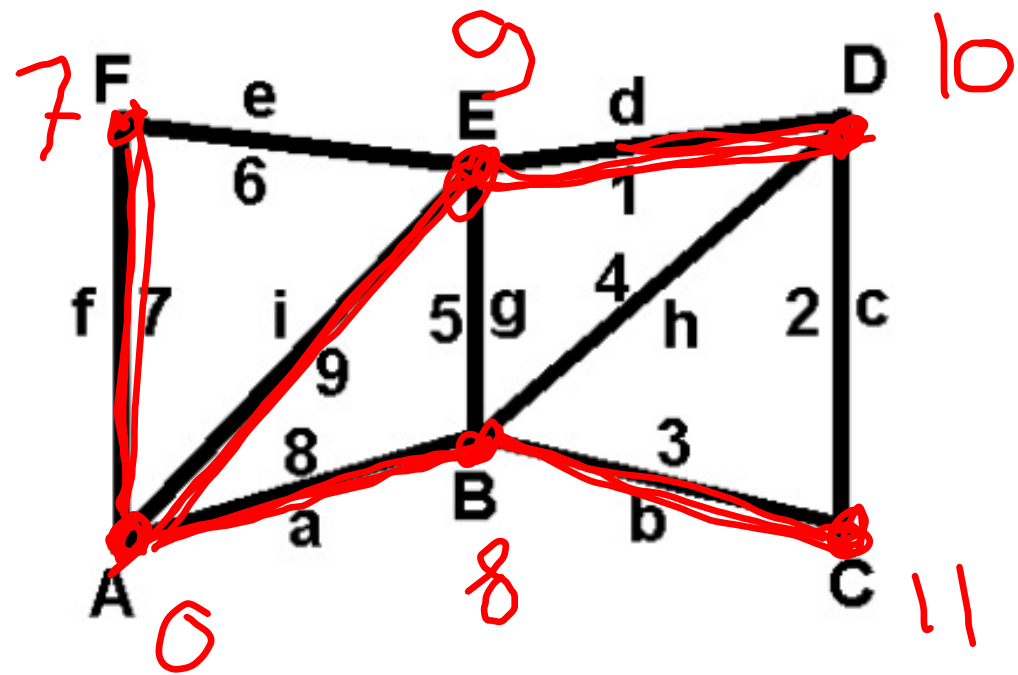


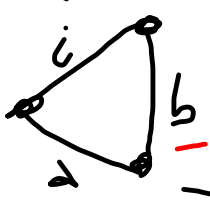
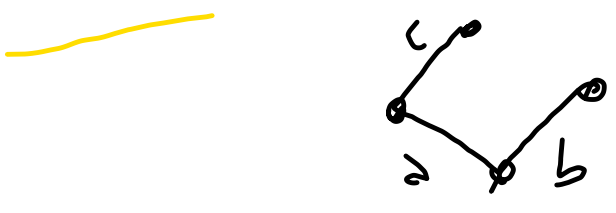
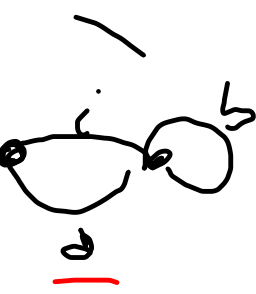
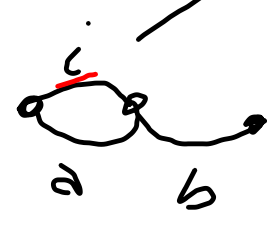
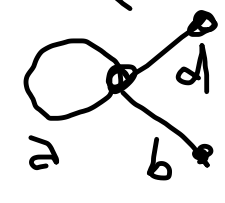
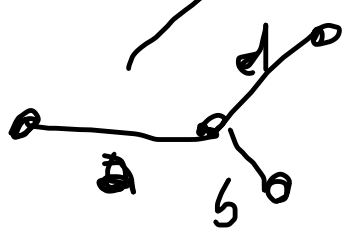
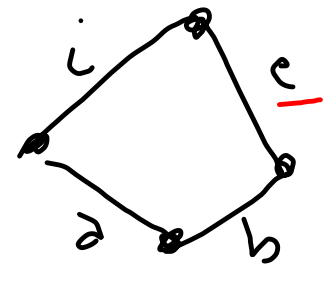
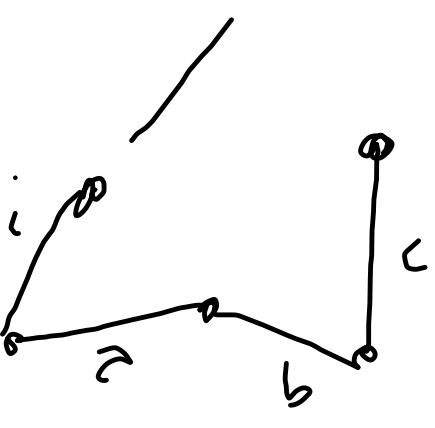
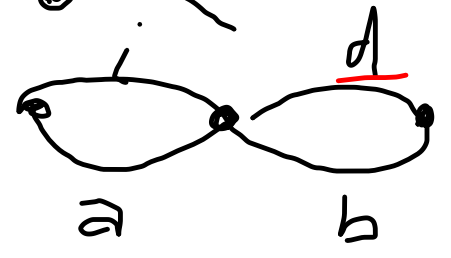
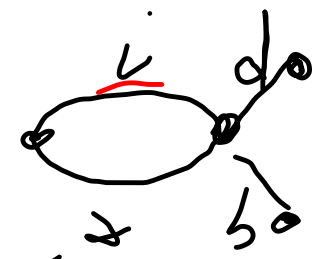
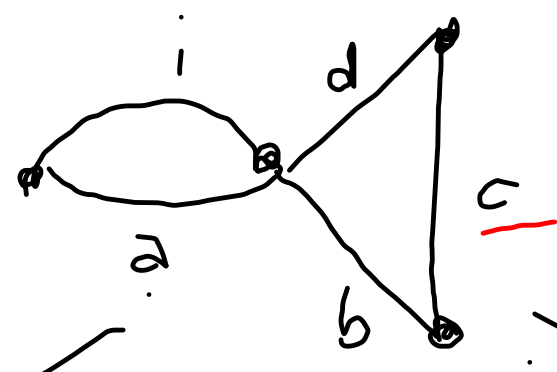
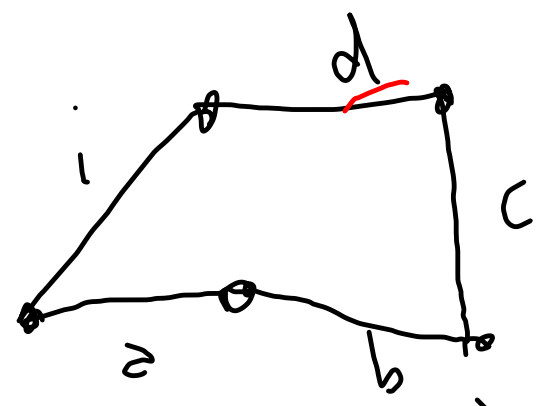
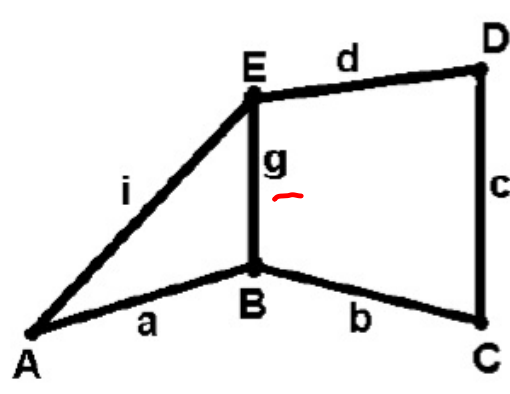
not containing e



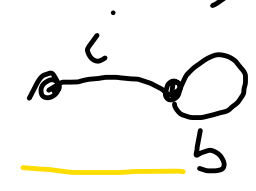
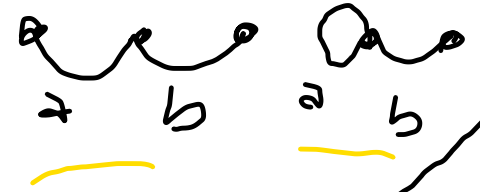
$G - e$







$2 = 11$



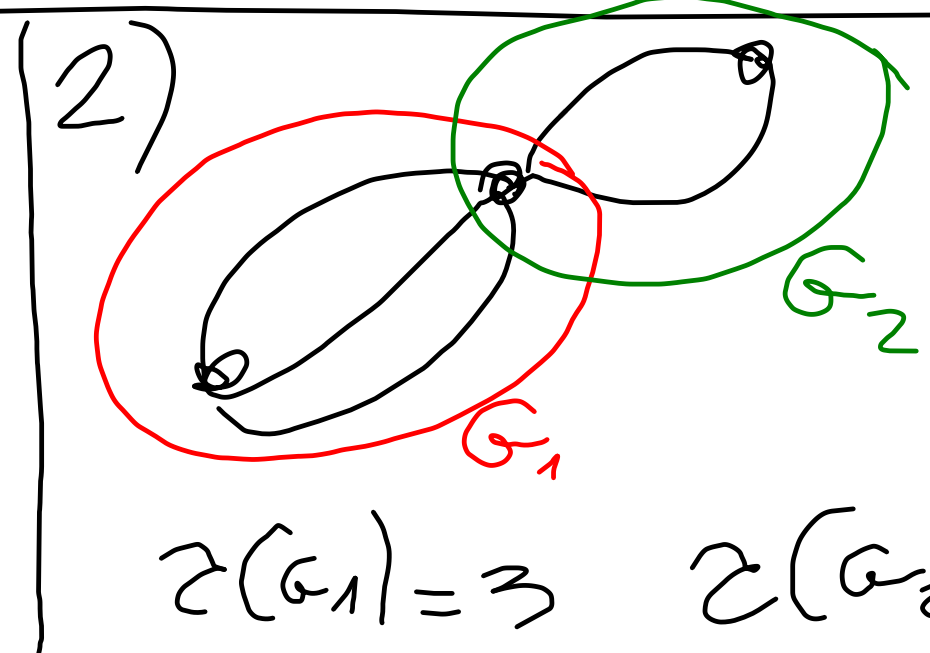
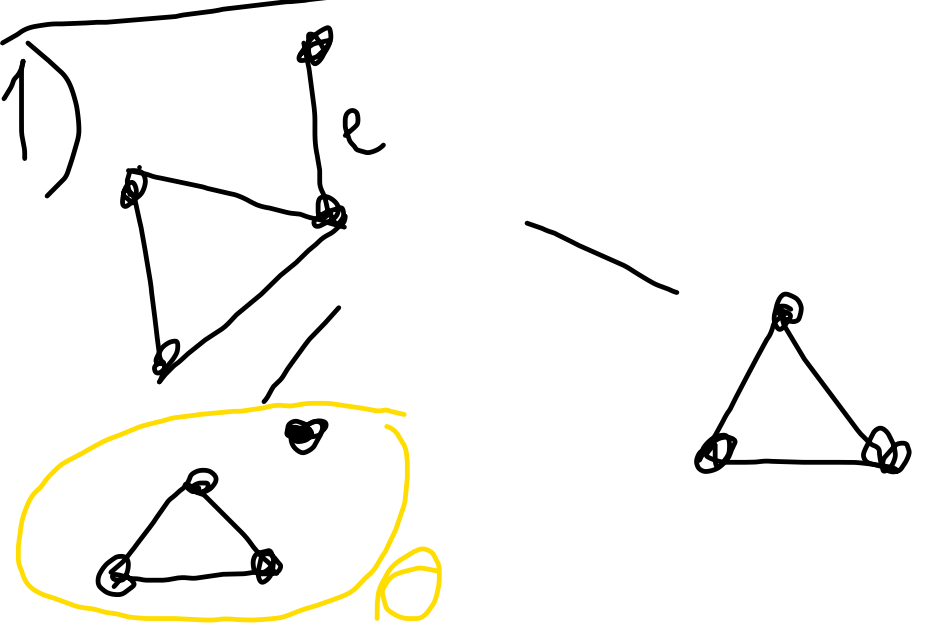
Shortcuts

1) $\tau(\text{disconnected}) = 0$

2) If $G = G_1 \cup G_2$, where $G_1 \cap G_2 = \{v\}$
 then $\tau(G) = \tau(G_1) + \tau(G_2)$

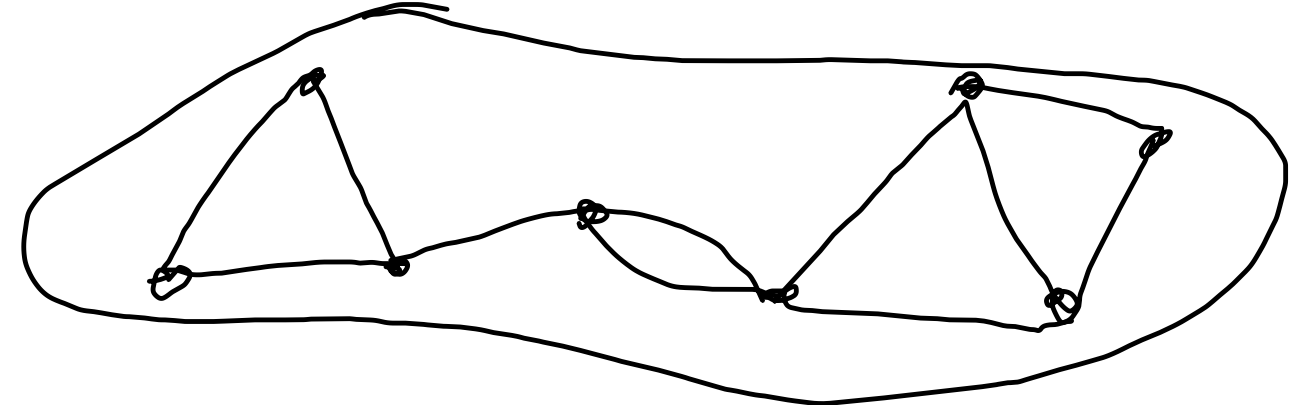
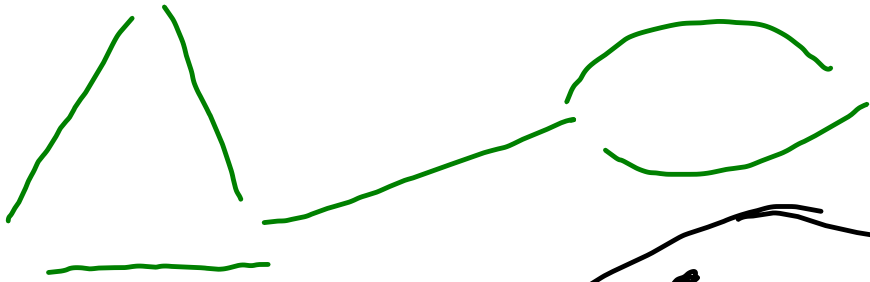
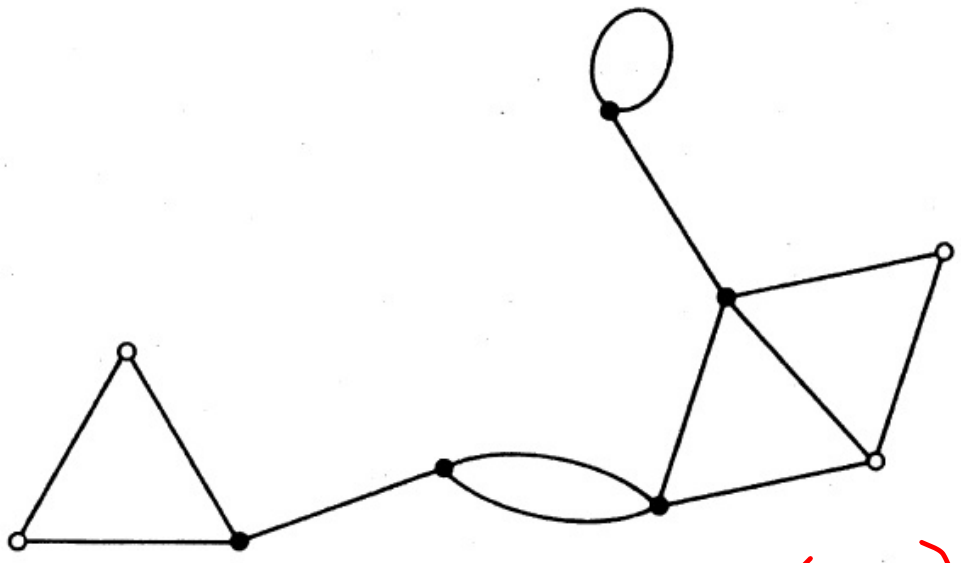
3) $\tau(\text{cycle})$
 = number of edges

↑
 a single vertex



$\tau(G_1) = 3$ $\tau(G_2) = 2$ $\tau(G) = 3 + 2 = 5$

D E_1



G

