LIPSCHITZ REGULARITY OF ALMOST MINIMIZERS FOR THE p-LAPLACIAN

NICOLÒ FORCILLO

In this talk, we deal with almost minimizers in one-phase problems driven by the p-Laplace operator. More specifically, we study nonnegative almost minimizers for the energy functional

(1)
$$J_p(u,\Omega) := \int_{\Omega} \left(|\nabla u(x)|^p + \chi_{\{u>0\}}(x) \right) dx, \quad p > 1,$$

where Ω is a bounded domain in \mathbb{R}^n . The functional J_p is a generalization to each p > 1 of the classical one-phase (Bernoulli) energy functional, which corresponds to the choice of p = 2 in (1). We denote then by J_2 such functional.

Almost minimizers of J_2 were investigated recently in [2, 1]. However, in [4] D. De Silva and O. Savin provided a different approach than [2, 1], based on nonvariational techniques, to deal with almost minimizers of J_2 and their free boundaries. Precisely, inspired by their work [5], they showed that almost minimizers of J_2 are "viscosity solutions" in a more general sense. Once this was established, the regularity of the free boundary for almost minimizers followed by employing the techniques developed by De Silva in [3].

In our talk, we present a main Lipschitz continuity result about almost minimizers of J_p , $p > \max\left\{\frac{2n}{n+2}, 1\right\}$. Our approach is inspired by the method introduced in [4]. In particular, we discuss the main steps of this approach, focusing on the main ideas. This talk is based on a joint work with S. Dipierro, F. Ferrari and E. Valdinoci, see [6].

References

- G. David, M. Engelstein, and T. Toro. Free Boundary Regularity for Almost-Minimizers. Adv. Math., 350: 1109–1192, 2019.
- [2] G. David and T. Toro. Regularity of almost minimizers with free boundary. Calc. Var. Partial Differential Equations, 54: 455–524, 2015.
- [3] D. De Silva. Free boundary regularity for a problem with right hand side. *Interfaces and free boundaries*, 13: 223–238, 2011.
- [4] D. De Silva and O. Savin. Almost minimizers of the one-phase free boundary problem. Comm. Partial Differential Equations, 45 (8): 913–930, 2020.
- [5] D. De Silva and O. Savin. Quasi-Harnack inequality. Amer. J. Math., 143 (1): 307–331, 2021.
- [6] S. Dipierro, F. Ferrari, N. Forcillo, and E. Valdinoci. Lipschitz regularity of almost minimizers in one-phase problems driven by the *p*-Laplace operator. Work in progress.

DIPARTIMENTO DI MATEMATICA, UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA, PIAZZA DI PORTA SAN DONATO, 5, 49126, BOLOGNA, ITALY

Email address: nicolo.forcillo2@unibo.it